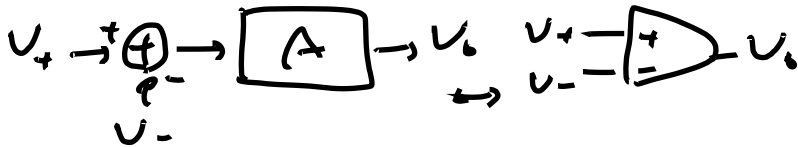


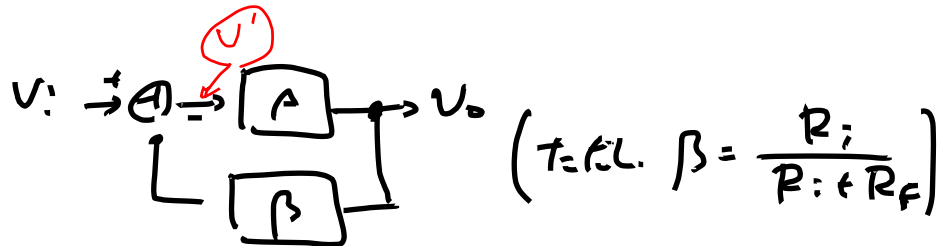
(2) ② のように $V' = U'$ を定めます

仮想地 $V' = U'$ として $V_i = U'$
 また、分圧の原理より $U' = \frac{R_f}{R_i + R_f} V_o$
 よって $G = \frac{V_o}{V_i} = \frac{R_i + R_f}{R_i}$

(3) ③ のように $V' = U'$ を定めます



よって、③ は



(4) ③ のように $\frac{V_o}{V_i} = H = \frac{A}{1 + \beta A}$ である (~~これは、③ のように定めます~~)

③ のように $V' = U'$ を定めます

$$\begin{cases} V' = V_i - \beta V_o \\ V_o = A V' \end{cases} \rightarrow V_o = A(V_i - \beta V_o)$$

(5) ~~③~~ $G = 10 \Leftrightarrow \beta = \frac{1}{10}$

(4) のように $H = \frac{A}{1 + \frac{1}{10} A} = \frac{10A}{A + 10}$

}	$A = 10 \rightarrow H = \frac{100}{20} = 5$
	$A = 100 \rightarrow H = \frac{1000}{110} \approx 9.1$
	$A = 1000 \rightarrow H = \frac{10000}{1010} \approx 10$

(5) のように $A \rightarrow \infty \rightarrow H = 10$



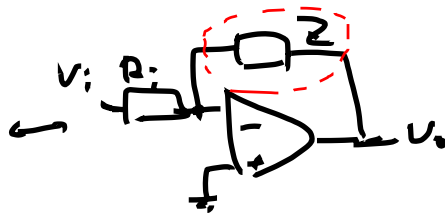
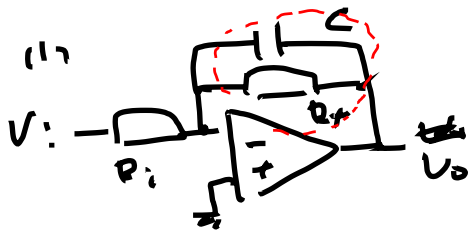
③ のように $V' = U'$ を定めます

$V' = \frac{R_f}{R_i + R_f} V_o$, $V'' = V' - U_{off}$, 仮想地 $V'' = U'$

よって、③

$V_i = \frac{R_i}{R_i + R_f} V_o - U_{off} \therefore V_o = \frac{R_i + R_f}{R_i} (V_i + U_{off})$

2. (1)



$$R_f \parallel \frac{1}{j\omega C} = Z \quad \text{for } \omega \gg \frac{1}{CR_f} \quad (\omega = \tau_f)$$

反相放大

→ 反相放大

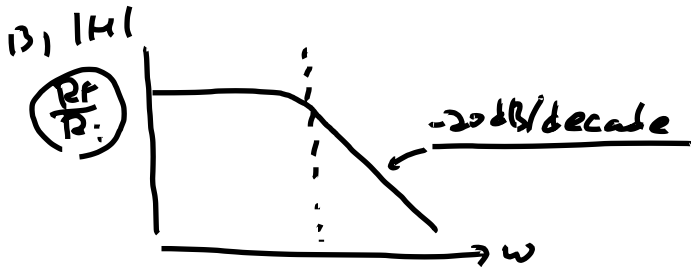
$$H(\omega) = \frac{U_o}{U_i} = -\frac{Z}{R_i}$$

$$\text{for } Z = \frac{\frac{R_f}{j\omega C}}{R_i + \frac{1}{j\omega C}} = \frac{R_f}{1 + j\omega CR_f}$$

$$\text{So } H(\omega) = -\frac{R_f}{R_i} \cdot \frac{1}{1 + j\omega CR_f}$$

$$(2) |H(\omega)| = \frac{R_f}{R_i} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \omega^2 C^2 R_f^2}}$$

$$\arg(H(\omega)) = + \tan^{-1}(\omega CR_f)$$

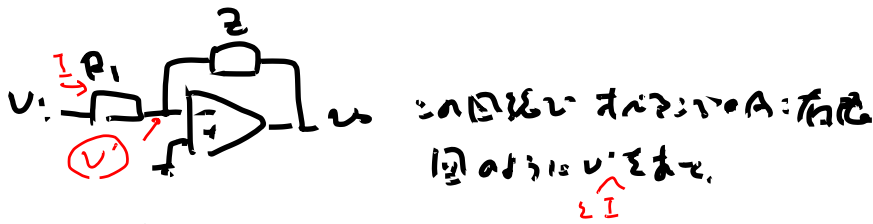


$$\frac{1}{CR_f}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \omega \ll \frac{1}{CR_f} \\ \omega \gg \frac{1}{CR_f} \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} \text{low frequency} \\ \text{high frequency} \end{array}$$

2(4)

$$A = \frac{A_{OL}}{1 + j\omega/\omega_c}$$



$$H = \frac{V_o}{V_i} \text{를 구함}$$

$$I = \frac{V_i - V'}{R_1} = \text{... (KCL at node V')} \quad (\because \text{전압 } V' \text{와 } V_o \text{의 관계})$$

$$\therefore I = \frac{V' - V_o}{Z} \quad \therefore \frac{V_i - V'}{R_1} = \frac{V' - V_o}{Z}$$

$$\hookrightarrow V_i - V' = \frac{R_1}{Z} (V' - V_o) = \frac{R_1}{Z} V' - \frac{R_1}{Z} V_o$$

$$V_i - \left(1 + \frac{R_1}{Z}\right) V' = -\frac{R_1}{Z} V_o$$

또한, 전압 이득의 특성상

$$V_o = A(0 - V') = -AV' \rightarrow V' = -\frac{V_o}{A}$$

이를 대입

$$V_i + \left(1 + \frac{R_1}{Z}\right) \left(\frac{V_o}{A}\right) = -\frac{R_1}{Z} V_o$$

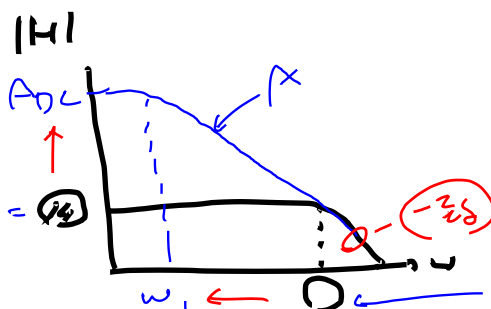
$$V_i = -\left(\frac{R_1}{Z} + \frac{R_1 + Z}{AZ}\right) V_o$$

$$\therefore H = \frac{V_o}{V_i} = -\frac{1}{\frac{R_1}{Z} + \frac{R_1 + Z}{AZ}} \quad (\because Z = \frac{1}{j\omega C} \text{ (Rf)})$$

$$= -\frac{AZ}{AR_1 + R_1 + Z} = \dots \text{ (17B)}$$

$$\dots \frac{A_{OL}}{1 + j\omega/\omega_c}$$

$$\omega_c = \frac{R_f}{R_1}$$



(참고) 위와 같이 전압 이득 H는 주파수 ω에 따라 변한다. 즉, ω < ω_c 일 때는 이득이 일정하다.

$$\omega < \omega_c \ll \frac{1}{CR_f}$$

2(4)???

$$\begin{aligned}
 H &= - \frac{A \frac{R_f}{1+j\omega CR_f}}{A R_i + R_i + \frac{R_f}{1+j\omega CR_f}} \\
 &= \frac{A R_i}{1+j\omega/w_1} + R_i + \frac{R_f}{1+j\omega CR_f}
 \end{aligned}$$

$\omega \ll \omega_1$
 $\omega_1 \ll \omega \ll \frac{1}{CR_f}$
 $\omega \gg \frac{1}{CR_f}$
 $2 \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} +$

① → $A \doteq A_{oc}$, $Z \doteq R_f$ $\epsilon \tau_1 \ll \omega \tau_2$

$$H \doteq \frac{A_{oc} R_f}{A_{oc} R_i + R_i + R_f} \doteq \frac{R_f}{R_i}$$

② → $A \doteq \frac{A_{oc}}{j\omega/w_1} = \frac{A_{oc} \omega_1}{j\omega}$, $Z \doteq R_f$ $\epsilon \tau_1 \ll \omega \tau_2$

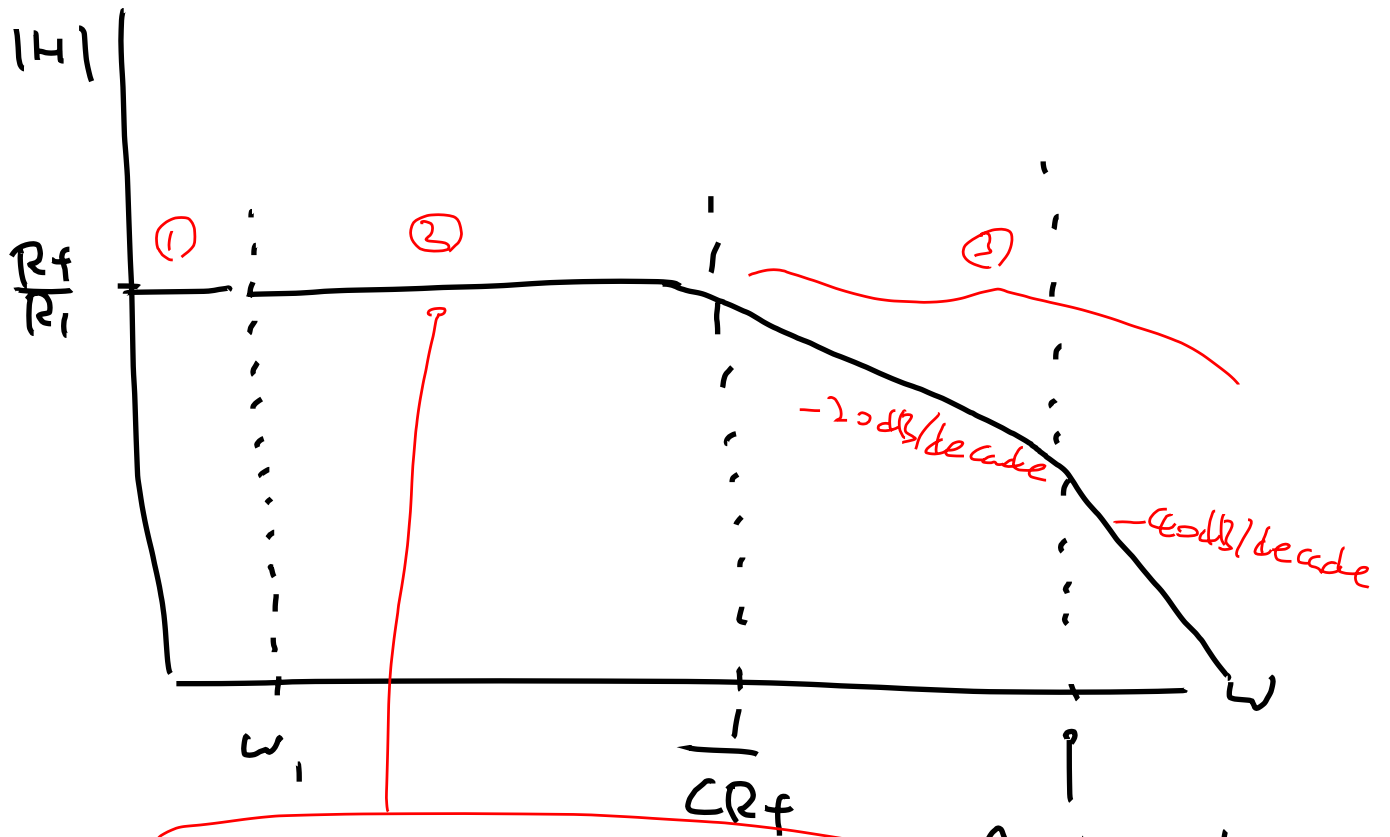
$$\begin{aligned}
 H &\doteq \frac{R_f \frac{A_{oc} \omega_1}{j\omega}}{\frac{A_{oc} R_i \omega_1}{j\omega} + R_i + R_f} = \frac{R_f A_{oc} \omega_1}{(R_i + R_f) j\omega + A_{oc} R_i \omega_1} \\
 &= \frac{\frac{R_f}{R_i}}{1 + j\omega / \frac{A_{oc} R_i \omega_1}{R_i + R_f}}
 \end{aligned}$$

③ → $A \doteq \frac{A_{oc} \omega_1}{j\omega}$, $Z \doteq \frac{1}{j\omega CR_f}$ $\epsilon \tau_1 \ll \omega \tau_2$

$$H \doteq \frac{\frac{A_{oc} \omega_1}{j\omega} \cdot \frac{1}{j\omega CR_f}}{\frac{A_{oc} \omega_1}{j\omega} + R_i + \frac{1}{j\omega CR_f}} = \frac{\frac{A_{oc} \omega_1}{j\omega CR_f}}{A_{oc} \omega_1 + j\omega R_i + \frac{1}{CR_f}}$$

$$= \frac{\frac{A_{oc} \omega_1}{CR_f}}{j\omega (A_{oc} \omega_1 + \frac{1}{CR_f}) - \omega^2}$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned}
 &A_{oc} \omega_1 + \frac{1}{CR_f} \gg \omega \rightarrow H \doteq \frac{\frac{A_{oc} \omega_1}{CR_f}}{j\omega (A_{oc} \omega_1 + \frac{1}{CR_f})} \\
 &A_{oc} \omega_1 + \frac{1}{CR_f} \ll \omega \rightarrow H \doteq - \frac{\frac{A_{oc} \omega_1}{CR_f}}{\omega^2}
 \end{aligned} \right\}$$



$\frac{A_{ol} R_i}{R_i + R_f} \gg 1$ 負帰還対 (正帰還 2-72) の 2.
 $H \doteq \frac{R_f}{R_i}$